

The background of the entire page is a stylized American flag. The top-left corner features a blue field with white stars, while the rest of the page is filled with horizontal stripes of red and white. A solid blue rectangular area is positioned on the right side, containing the text.

Джуди Грэммер

**Лексика для
ОГЭ
по английскому
языку**

Учимся выражать сравнения
и противопоставления

Джуди Грэммер

**Лексика для ОГЭ по английскому
языку. Учимся выражать
сравнения и противопоставления**

«Издательские решения»

Грэммер Д.

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Эта книга предназначена для подготовки к ОГЭ по английскому языку. Она поможет расширить словарный запас и научиться выражать противопоставления, аргументировать преимущества и недостатки различных ситуаций. Каждая глава содержит полезную лексику, тексты и вопросы с развернутыми ответами, что позволяет эффективно готовиться к экзамену и развивать навыки письменной и устной речи.

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Лексика для ОГЭ по английскому языку Учимся выражать сравнения и противопоставления

Джуди Грэммер

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Введение

Настоящая книга предназначена для подготовки к ОГЭ по английскому языку и ориентирована на развитие лексических навыков, необходимых для успешного выполнения письменных и устных заданий. Основное внимание в работе уделено изучению противопоставлений, связанных с различными аспектами повседневной жизни, образования, работы, досуга, экологии и технологий. Такой подход позволяет учащимся не только расширить словарный запас, но и научиться формулировать развернутые ответы, аргументируя преимущества и недостатки той или иной ситуации.

Каждая глава книги посвящена конкретной тематике и включает три ключевых компонента: подбор полезной лексики, текст с изложением преимуществ и недостатков, а также вопросы с развернутыми ответами. Лексические блоки подобраны с учетом требований экзаменационной программы, а тексты представляют собой реалистичные и понятные описания ситуаций, с которыми сталкиваются современные ученики. Вопросы направлены на развитие умения выражать собственное мнение и аргументировать его, что является одной из ключевых компетенций при подготовке к ОГЭ.

Методологическая ценность данной работы заключается в систематическом освоении языковых конструкций, используемых для выражения противопоставлений и оценки явлений, что способствует формированию аналитического и критического мышления. Практическое применение материала позволяет учащимся отрабатывать навыки самостоятельного построения текстов, проводить сравнения и делать выводы, что является необходимым для успешного выполнения заданий уровня экзамена.

Книга предназначена для учащихся среднего школьного звена, педагогов и всех, кто стремится систематизировать лексический материал по ключевым темам, развить способность к логичной аргументации и подготовиться к экзамену с максимальной эффективностью. Структура работы позволяет использовать ее как в классе под руководством преподавателя, так и для самостоятельной подготовки дома.

Countryside vs City life

Полезная лексика

rural area / countryside – сельская местность

urban area / city – городская местность

peaceful / quiet / calm – спокойный

busy / noisy / crowded – шумный, многолюдный

fresh air – свежий воздух

traffic jams – пробки

close to nature – близость к природе

pollution – загрязнение

sense of community – чувство общности

cultural events – культурные мероприятия

healthcare facilities – медицинские учреждения

public transport – общественный транспорт

slow pace of life – медленный ритм жизни

fast pace of life – быстрый ритм жизни

housing costs – стоимость жилья

job opportunities – возможности для работы

outdoor activities – активный отдых на свежем воздухе

shopping malls / shops – торговые центры / магазины

safety / low crime rate – безопасность / низкая преступность

entertainment options – варианты развлечений

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Countryside

Living in the countryside has many advantages. People enjoy fresh air, beautiful landscapes, and a quiet atmosphere. There is less pollution, and it is safer, especially for children. Life moves at a slower pace, which helps people relax. Outdoor activities like hiking, gardening, and cycling are popular. However, there are also disadvantages. Job opportunities are limited, healthcare and educational facilities may be far away, and public transport is not always reliable. Shops, entertainment, and cultural events are often scarce.

City life

City life offers many opportunities and conveniences. Cities provide better healthcare, more schools, cultural events, and entertainment options. Public transport makes it easy to travel, and there are many job opportunities. On the other hand, cities are often crowded, noisy, and polluted. The pace of life is fast, housing costs are high, and traffic jams are common. Sometimes, people feel stressed or lonely despite the busy environment.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of living in the countryside?

Living in the countryside provides fresh air, peace, and safety. People can enjoy nature and outdoor activities. The slow pace of life helps to reduce stress and improve well-being.

What are the main disadvantages of city life?

City life can be stressful due to noise, pollution, and traffic jams. Housing costs are often high, and people may have less contact with nature. The fast pace of life can make relaxation difficult.

Why do some people prefer to live in the city?

People often prefer cities for job opportunities, better healthcare, and education. Cities also offer entertainment, shopping, and cultural events. These conveniences make daily life easier and more interesting.

What outdoor activities are popular in the countryside?

Hiking, cycling, gardening, and walking in nature are common in the countryside. These activities allow people to enjoy fresh air and the natural environment. They also promote a healthy lifestyle.

How does city life affect people's stress levels compared to countryside life?

City life can increase stress because of noise, crowds, and a fast pace. In contrast, countryside life is calmer and more relaxing. Being close to nature also improves mental well-being and reduces tension.

Studying at school vs Studying at home

Полезная лексика

traditional classroom – традиционный класс

online learning – онлайн-обучение

face-to-face lessons – уроки вживую

self-paced learning – обучение в своем темпе

teachers' support – поддержка учителей

parental supervision – контроль родителей

interaction with peers – общение с одноклассниками

social skills – социальные навыки

homework – домашнее задание

group projects – групповые проекты

flexible schedule – гибкий график

distractions at home – отвлекающие факторы дома

learning materials – учебные материалы

motivation – мотивация

learning environment – учебная среда

online resources – онлайн-ресурсы

school facilities – школьные объекты

responsibility – ответственность

progress tracking – отслеживание прогресса

concentration – концентрация

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Studying at school

Studying at school provides students with structured lessons and direct support from teachers. Interaction with peers helps to develop social skills and teamwork. Schools offer facilities like laboratories, libraries, and sports halls. However, some students may find the schedule rigid, and commuting can be tiring. Large classes can reduce individual attention, and students may feel pressure to perform well.

Studying at home

Learning at home is flexible and allows students to study at their own pace. It saves time on commuting and provides a comfortable environment. Students can use online resources and focus on their personal interests. On the other hand, studying at home requires high self-discipline and motivation. Distractions, such as family or gadgets, can reduce concentration. Lack of social interaction may also affect communication skills.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of studying at school?

Studying at school offers structured lessons and support from teachers. Students can interact with peers, which helps develop social and teamwork skills. Schools also provide facilities like libraries and laboratories that enhance learning.

What are the main disadvantages of studying at home?

Studying at home can lead to distractions and requires high self-discipline. Students may miss social interaction and teamwork experience. It can also be harder to stay motivated without a structured schedule.

Why might some students prefer online learning?

Online learning allows students to study at their own pace and choose flexible schedules. It saves commuting time and provides access to a variety of digital resources. This can make learning more personalized and convenient.

How does studying at school help develop social skills?

At school, students communicate and collaborate with classmates on projects and activities. They learn to work in groups, resolve conflicts, and interact with teachers. These experiences improve communication and interpersonal skills.

What skills are important for successful studying at home?

Self-discipline, motivation, and concentration are essential for studying at home. Students also need time management skills to organize lessons and assignments. Being responsible and proactive helps maintain consistent progress.

Living alone vs Living with family

Полезная лексика

independence – независимость

responsibility – ответственность

household chores – домашние обязанности

privacy – личное пространство

family support – поддержка семьи

social life – социальная жизнь

budgeting – планирование бюджета

loneliness – одиночество

convenience – удобство

decision-making – принятие решений

shared responsibilities – совместные обязанности

personal freedom – личная свобода

meal preparation – приготовление еды

emotional support – эмоциональная поддержка

conflict resolution – разрешение конфликтов

living costs – расходы на жильё

time management – управление временем

safety – безопасность

independence skills – навыки самостоятельной жизни

home comfort – уют дома

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Living alone

Living alone provides independence and personal freedom. People can make their own decisions, organize their time, and enjoy privacy. It also helps develop responsibility and life skills, such as budgeting and cooking. However, living alone can be lonely and stressful. All household chores and bills must be managed independently, and there is no immediate emotional support.

Living with family

Living with family offers emotional support, shared responsibilities, and convenience. Family members can help with chores, cooking, and decision-making. It is often safer and more comfortable than living alone. On the downside, there may be less privacy and personal freedom. Conflicts can occur, and young adults may feel less independent while living with parents.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of living alone?

Living alone gives people independence and freedom to make their own decisions. It allows them to organize their time and enjoy privacy. It also helps develop important life skills, such as cooking, budgeting, and self-discipline.

What are the main disadvantages of living with family?

Living with family may limit personal freedom and privacy. Conflicts can arise from different opinions or habits. Young adults may also feel less independent compared to living alone.

Why do some people prefer to live alone?

People may prefer living alone to enjoy privacy, freedom, and control over their daily routine. It allows them to focus on personal growth and develop life skills. Some also enjoy the quiet and independence that comes with living alone.

How can living with family provide emotional support?

Family members offer help, guidance, and encouragement during difficult times. They can share responsibilities, listen to problems, and provide advice. This support helps reduce stress and improve well-being.

What skills are important for someone living alone?

Time management, responsibility, and budgeting skills are essential. Cooking and household management are also important. Independence and problem-solving skills help maintain a smooth daily routine.

Being busy vs Having free time

Полезная лексика

hectic schedule – напряжённый график

free time – свободное время

work-life balance – баланс между работой и личной жизнью

stress – стресс

relaxation – отдых

productivity – продуктивность

hobbies – хобби

time management – управление временем

deadlines – сроки выполнения

multitasking – многозадачность

leisure activities – досуг

mental health – психическое здоровье

fatigue – усталость

personal development – личностное развитие

social life – социальная жизнь

commitment – обязательства

burnout – выгорание

flexibility – гибкость

efficiency – эффективность

quality of life – качество жизни

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Being busy

Being busy can increase productivity and help people achieve their goals. A structured schedule ensures tasks are completed on time and builds a sense of responsibility. However, being constantly busy can lead to stress, fatigue, and burnout. People may have less time for hobbies, relaxation, and social life, which can negatively affect mental health.

Having free time

Having free time allows people to relax, pursue hobbies, and spend time with friends and family. It helps maintain a healthy work-life balance and supports mental well-being. On the other hand, too much free time may lead to boredom or lack of motivation. Some people may feel unproductive and struggle with managing their responsibilities effectively.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of being busy?

Being busy helps people complete tasks efficiently and achieve their goals. It builds discipline, responsibility, and a sense of purpose. Busy schedules can also improve productivity and time management skills.

What are the main disadvantages of being busy?

Being constantly busy can lead to stress, fatigue, and burnout. People may have less time for hobbies, relaxation, or socializing. Overworking can negatively affect mental and physical health.

Why is free time important for people?

Free time allows individuals to rest, pursue hobbies, and enjoy social activities. It helps maintain mental health and reduces stress. Free time also supports personal development and a balanced lifestyle.

What problems can occur if someone has too much free time?

Too much free time may lead to boredom or lack of motivation. People might struggle to complete responsibilities or feel unproductive. It can also reduce a sense of achievement and purpose.

How can people balance being busy and having free time?

People can balance their time by prioritizing tasks and using effective time management. Scheduling breaks and leisure activities helps prevent burnout. Maintaining a balance improves productivity, health, and overall quality of life.

Traditional lifestyle vs Modern lifestyle

Полезная лексика

customs – обычаи

traditions – традиции

modern technology – современные технологии

fast-paced life – быстрый ритм жизни

cultural heritage – культурное наследие

convenience – удобство

simplicity – простота

stress – стресс

community values – ценности сообщества

individuality – индивидуальность

work-life balance – баланс между работой и личной жизнью

innovation – инновации

lifestyle changes – изменения образа жизни

family ties – семейные связи

environmental impact – влияние на окружающую среду

entertainment options – варианты развлечений

healthy habits – полезные привычки

consumerism – потребительство

traditions preservation – сохранение традиций

social interaction – социальное взаимодействие

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Traditional lifestyle

A traditional lifestyle focuses on customs, simplicity, and community values. People often have strong family ties and close relationships with neighbors. Life tends to be slower and less stressful, with healthier daily habits. However, traditional lifestyles can lack modern conveniences, technological advances, and entertainment options. Opportunities for innovation and personal growth may also be limited.

Modern lifestyle

A modern lifestyle offers convenience, technology, and many opportunities for personal development. People have access to advanced healthcare, entertainment, and global communication. However, life can be fast-paced and stressful, and family or community ties may weaken. High consumerism and environmental impact are common issues. Sometimes, modern lifestyles reduce time for relaxation or maintaining healthy habits.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of a traditional lifestyle?

A traditional lifestyle emphasizes simplicity, strong family ties, and community values. It often leads to a slower, less stressful life and encourages healthy habits. People feel connected to their culture and cultural heritage.

What are the main disadvantages of a modern lifestyle?

Modern lifestyles can be stressful due to a fast pace of life and high consumerism. Family and community connections may weaken. Environmental impact and reduced time for relaxation are also common problems.

Why do some people prefer traditional lifestyles?

Some people value simplicity, close relationships, and cultural heritage. They enjoy slower daily routines and strong community support. Traditional lifestyles can provide stability and emotional well-being.

How does technology influence modern lifestyles?

Technology makes life more convenient by providing access to information, communication, and entertainment. It also supports work efficiency and personal development. However, it can increase stress and reduce face-to-face social interaction.

What challenges exist in preserving traditions in modern life?

Modern life often emphasizes efficiency, innovation, and consumerism, which can reduce interest in traditions. Busy schedules and urbanization may weaken community bonds. Preserving traditions requires conscious effort and cultural awareness.

Office job vs Remote work

Полезная лексика

traditional office – традиционный офис

remote work / working from home – удалённая работа

flexible schedule – гибкий график

commuting – поездка на работу

work-life balance – баланс между работой и личной жизнью

productivity – продуктивность

team collaboration – командная работа

isolation – изоляция

professional environment – профессиональная среда

home office – домашний офис

time management – управление временем

distractions – отвлекающие факторы

career growth – карьерный рост

communication tools – средства связи

motivation – мотивация

company culture – корпоративная культура

office facilities – офисные удобства

flexibility – гибкость

work efficiency – эффективность работы

job satisfaction – удовлетворение от работы

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Office job

Working in an office provides a professional environment and better opportunities for team collaboration. It is easier to communicate with colleagues and receive support from supervisors. Offices often have facilities like meeting rooms, cafeterias, and equipment that help work efficiently. However, commuting can be tiring, and office work may involve a rigid schedule. Some people feel stressed due to constant supervision or workplace distractions.

Remote work

Remote work allows employees to work from home and enjoy a flexible schedule. It saves commuting time, reduces stress from traffic, and provides a comfortable environment. Employees can focus on tasks without office interruptions. On the other hand, remote work can be isolating and may reduce opportunities for social interaction and teamwork. Maintaining motivation and separating work from personal life can also be challenging.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of working in an office?

Working in an office offers direct communication with colleagues and supervisors. Team collaboration is easier, and professional facilities support efficient work. The office environment also helps maintain discipline and a structured schedule.

What are the main disadvantages of remote work?

Remote work can lead to isolation and less social interaction. It may be difficult to separate work from personal life and stay motivated. Lack of direct supervision can also affect productivity for some people.

Why do some employees prefer remote work?

Employees often prefer remote work for flexibility and comfort. It saves commuting time and reduces stress from traffic. Working from home can improve work-life balance and allow for a personalized work environment.

How does an office environment support teamwork?

An office provides opportunities for face-to-face meetings, group projects, and informal communication. Colleagues can share ideas and solve problems together. This interaction helps build strong professional relationships and improves collaboration.

What skills are important for successful remote work?

Time management, self-discipline, and motivation are essential for remote work. Effective communication using digital tools is also important. Employees need to organize their workspace and maintain focus to stay productive.

High salary vs Job satisfaction

Полезная лексика

high income – высокий доход

financial stability – финансовая стабильность

job satisfaction – удовлетворение от работы

career growth – карьерный рост

motivation – мотивация

work-life balance – баланс между работой и личной жизнью

stress – стресс

meaningful work – значимая работа

job security – стабильность работы

personal fulfillment – личное удовлетворение

responsibilities – обязанности

professional development – профессиональное развитие

overtime – переработки

recognition – признание

workplace environment – рабочая атмосфера

passion – увлечение

benefits – социальные льготы

workload – нагрузка

opportunities for advancement – возможности для продвижения

financial incentives – финансовые стимулы

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

High salary

A high salary provides financial stability, comfort, and the ability to afford luxuries. It can motivate employees to work harder and achieve career goals. However, jobs with high salaries may involve long hours, high stress, and heavy responsibilities. Sometimes, employees earn more but feel less satisfied or fulfilled in their work.

Job satisfaction

Job satisfaction gives employees a sense of purpose and personal fulfillment. Enjoying work, having good relationships with colleagues, and feeling appreciated improve motivation and well-being. On the downside, jobs with high satisfaction may offer lower salaries, which can limit financial comfort or career advancement. Some people may struggle to balance passion with practical needs.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of a high salary?

A high salary provides financial stability and comfort. It allows people to afford luxuries and save for the future. High income can also motivate employees to achieve career goals and work more efficiently.

What are the main disadvantages of jobs with high salaries?

High-salary jobs often involve long hours, heavy workloads, and high stress. Employees may have less free time and struggle to maintain a work-life balance. Sometimes, financial rewards do not compensate for low job satisfaction.

Why is job satisfaction important?

Job satisfaction gives a sense of purpose and personal fulfillment. It improves motivation, well-being, and relationships with colleagues. Satisfied employees are often more productive and engaged in their work.

Can a person have both high salary and job satisfaction?

Yes, it is possible, but such jobs are rare. They require careful career planning and finding a balance between financial incentives and meaningful work. Skills, experience, and passion play a key role in achieving both.

What challenges exist in choosing between high salary and job satisfaction?

People must consider their priorities, such as financial security or personal fulfillment. Choosing high salary may lead to stress and dissatisfaction, while focusing on satisfaction may limit income. Finding a balance between needs and values is a major challenge.

Working in a team vs Working independently

Полезная лексика

teamwork – командная работа

independent work – самостоятельная работа

collaboration – сотрудничество

communication skills – навыки общения

personal responsibility – личная ответственность

shared goals – общие цели

decision-making – принятие решений

conflict resolution – разрешение конфликтов

creativity – креативность

problem-solving – решение проблем

supervision – контроль

flexibility – гибкость

accountability – отчётность

motivation – мотивация

productivity – продуктивность

deadlines – сроки выполнения

workload – нагрузка

support from colleagues – поддержка коллег

self-discipline – самодисциплина

independence – независимость

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Working in a team

Working in a team encourages collaboration, communication, and sharing of ideas. Team members can support each other, divide responsibilities, and solve problems together. This environment helps develop social and professional skills. However, teamwork can also lead to conflicts, slower decision-making, and dependence on others. Some people may feel pressure to conform to group opinions.

Working independently

Working independently allows people to take full responsibility for tasks and decisions. It encourages self-discipline, creativity, and personal growth. Independent work often provides flexibility in planning and executing tasks. On the downside, working alone can be isolating, and there is no immediate support if problems arise. Some people may struggle with motivation and time management.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of working in a team?

Teamwork promotes collaboration and communication, allowing members to share ideas and solve problems together. It also provides support and divides responsibilities, which can improve productivity. Working in a team helps develop social and professional skills.

What are the main disadvantages of working independently?

Independent work can be isolating, and there is no immediate support when problems arise. It requires high self-discipline and motivation. People may feel pressure managing all responsibilities alone.

Why do some people prefer working independently?

Some people enjoy independence and control over their tasks. Working alone allows them to plan their schedule, be creative, and take responsibility for their results. It can also reduce conflicts with colleagues.

How can teamwork create challenges?

Teamwork can lead to conflicts if opinions differ. Decision-making may be slower because of discussions and compromises. Some people may feel pressure to conform or rely too much on others.

What skills are important for successful independent work?

Self-discipline, time management, and motivation are essential for independent work. Problem-solving and decision-making skills are also important. Independence requires personal responsibility and the ability to work without supervision.

Stable job vs Risky career

Полезная лексика

job stability – стабильность работы

risky career – рискованная карьера

financial security – финансовая безопасность

career growth – карьерный рост

predictable schedule – предсказуемый график

high risk / high reward – высокий риск / высокая награда

stress – стресс

opportunities for advancement – возможности продвижения

long-term benefits – долгосрочные преимущества

uncertainty – неопределённость

motivation – мотивация

personal development – личностное развитие

professional challenges – профессиональные вызовы

satisfaction – удовлетворение

workload – рабочая нагрузка

income potential – потенциал дохода

decision-making – принятие решений

support network – поддержка коллег и семьи

job satisfaction – удовлетворение от работы

career flexibility – гибкость карьеры

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Stable job

A stable job provides financial security, predictable schedules, and long-term benefits. Employees often feel safe and can plan their future with confidence. It reduces stress related to unemployment or sudden career changes. However, stable jobs may offer fewer opportunities for rapid career growth and lower income potential. Some people may feel bored or under-challenged in routine work.

Risky career

A risky career can bring high rewards, personal fulfillment, and opportunities for rapid advancement. It encourages creativity, independence, and problem-solving skills. On the downside, risky careers are often unpredictable and stressful. Income may vary, job security is low, and there is a higher chance of failure or setbacks.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of a stable job?

A stable job provides financial security, predictable schedules, and long-term benefits. Employees can plan their future with confidence and feel safe. It reduces stress and uncertainty about income or career changes.

What are the main disadvantages of a risky career?

Risky careers are unpredictable and often stressful. Income can fluctuate, and job security is low. There is a higher chance of failure, and it requires strong resilience and adaptability.

Why do some people prefer a risky career?

People may prefer risky careers for high rewards, personal fulfillment, and faster career advancement. Such jobs allow creativity, independence, and skill development. Risky careers can be exciting and motivating for ambitious individuals.

How can a stable job affect motivation and personal growth?

A stable job may provide less challenge, which can reduce motivation. Routine tasks may limit opportunities for personal and professional development. Some employees may feel under-challenged or bored.

What skills are important for succeeding in a risky career?

Resilience, adaptability, and decision-making are essential in risky careers. Risk management, creativity, and problem-solving skills also help. Ambition and self-motivation are crucial to handle uncertainty and pursue opportunities.

Flexible hours vs Fixed schedule

Полезная лексика

flexible hours – гибкий график

fixed schedule – фиксированный график

work-life balance – баланс между работой и личной жизнью

productivity – продуктивность

time management – управление временем

autonomy – автономия

routine – распорядок

stress – стресс

motivation – мотивация

deadlines – сроки выполнения

personal freedom – личная свобода

office hours – рабочие часы

flexibility – гибкость

responsibility – ответственность

efficiency – эффективность

work pressure – рабочее давление

concentration – концентрация

adaptation – адаптация

fatigue – усталость

job satisfaction – удовлетворение от работы

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Flexible hours

Flexible working hours allow employees to choose when they start and finish work. This flexibility improves work-life balance and reduces stress from commuting or strict schedules. Employees can work when they feel most productive and manage personal commitments more easily. However, flexible hours require strong self-discipline, and some people may struggle to meet deadlines without a structured routine.

Fixed schedule

A fixed schedule provides structure and routine, which can help with planning and consistency. Employees know exactly when to work and can separate professional and personal life clearly. It can also reduce stress for those who prefer predictable routines. On the downside, fixed schedules are less adaptable, may conflict with personal commitments, and limit autonomy. Some people feel less motivated when they cannot choose their working hours.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of flexible hours?

Flexible hours allow employees to work at their most productive times and manage personal commitments. It improves work-life balance and reduces stress from commuting. Flexibility also helps maintain motivation and efficiency.

What are the main disadvantages of a fixed schedule?

Fixed schedules can limit personal freedom and adaptability. They may conflict with personal obligations and reduce motivation for some employees. People must strictly follow office hours, which can feel restrictive.

Why do some employees prefer flexible hours?

Employees often prefer flexible hours to better balance work and personal life. It allows them to adjust their schedule according to energy levels and family needs. Flexibility can also improve job satisfaction and reduce burnout.

How does a fixed schedule support productivity?

A fixed schedule provides structure and routine, helping employees plan tasks and manage time effectively. Predictable working hours can reduce confusion and ensure deadlines are met. Some people work better when their day is clearly organized.

What skills are important for succeeding with flexible hours?

Time management, self-discipline, and organization are essential for flexible hours. Employees need to prioritize tasks, meet deadlines, and maintain productivity. Motivation and responsibility are also crucial to avoid procrastination.

Public school vs Private school

Полезная лексика

public school – государственная школа

private school – частная школа

tuition fees – плата за обучение

quality of education – качество образования

experienced teachers – опытные учителя

extracurricular activities – внеклассные занятия

class size – размер класса

school facilities – школьные объекты

diversity – разнообразие учеников

social skills – социальные навыки

curriculum – учебная программа

discipline – дисциплина

scholarships – стипендии

peer influence – влияние сверстников

learning environment – учебная среда

individual attention – индивидуальное внимание

school reputation – репутация школы

networking opportunities – возможности для знакомств

teaching methods – методы преподавания

student motivation – мотивация учащихся

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Public school

Public schools are free and accessible to all students. They often have diverse student populations, which helps develop social skills and tolerance. Public schools may offer a variety of programs, but resources, class sizes, and facilities can be limited. Teachers may have less time for individual attention, and the quality of education can vary depending on the region.

Private school

Private schools usually charge tuition fees but often provide high-quality education and smaller class sizes. They offer advanced facilities, experienced teachers, and a variety of extracurricular activities. Students may receive more individual attention, which helps with academic progress. However, private schools are expensive, and social diversity may be limited. The pressure to achieve high results can also be stressful for some students.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of public schools?

Public schools are free and accessible to all students. They provide diverse social environments and help develop tolerance and social skills. Students can participate in a variety of programs without paying tuition fees.

What are the main disadvantages of private schools?

Private schools are expensive, and not all families can afford them. Social diversity may be limited, and the pressure to achieve high academic results can cause stress. Tuition fees and additional costs can be significant.

Why do some parents choose private schools for their children?

Parents may choose private schools for higher quality education, smaller class sizes, and better facilities. Individual attention and advanced extracurricular activities help children develop academically and socially. The school's reputation may also provide networking opportunities in the future.

How does attending a public school affect social skills?

Public schools often have diverse student populations, which helps children interact with people from different backgrounds. This encourages tolerance, teamwork, and social adaptability. Students learn to communicate and collaborate with peers effectively.

What factors should families consider when choosing between public and private schools?

Families should consider the quality of education, cost, class sizes, facilities, and extracurricular opportunities. They should also think about social environment, student motivation, and long-term academic goals. Balancing affordability with educational benefits is important.

Studying abroad vs Studying in your country

Полезная лексика

studying abroad – обучение за границей

studying in your country – обучение в своей стране

cultural experience – культурный опыт

language skills – языковые навыки

independence – независимость

travel opportunities – возможности для путешествий

adaptation – адаптация

tuition fees – плата за обучение

living costs – стоимость жизни

quality of education – качество образования

international environment – международная среда

career prospects – карьерные перспективы

homesickness – тоска по дому

networking opportunities – возможности для знакомств

academic challenges – академические трудности

personal growth – личностный рост

social life – социальная жизнь

local culture – местная культура

scholarships – стипендии

professional development – профессиональное развитие

Текст (преимущества и недостатки)

Studying abroad

Studying abroad gives students the opportunity to experience a new culture, improve language skills, and become independent. It allows travel and networking with people from different countries. Students gain personal growth and often enhance their career prospects. However, studying abroad can be expensive, and living far from home may cause homesickness. Adapting to a new environment and culture can also be challenging.

Studying in your country

Studying in your country is more affordable and convenient. Students stay close to family and friends, which provides emotional support. It can also reduce stress related to cultural adaptation and language barriers. On the other hand, studying locally may limit exposure to international experiences, cultural diversity, and global networking opportunities. Career prospects may also differ depending on the country's educational system.

Вопросы с развернутыми ответами

What are the main advantages of studying abroad?

Studying abroad allows students to experience a new culture, improve language skills, and become more independent. It provides opportunities for travel and networking with people from different countries. Personal growth and enhanced career prospects are important benefits.

What are the main disadvantages of studying abroad?

Studying abroad can be expensive, and students may feel homesick. Adapting to a new culture, environment, and language can be challenging. Some students may experience stress due to distance from family and familiar surroundings.

Why do some students prefer to study in their own country?

Studying locally is more affordable and convenient. Students remain close to family and friends, which provides emotional support. It also reduces stress related to cultural differences and language barriers.

How does studying abroad improve language skills?

Being immersed in a foreign country allows students to practice the language daily. They learn both formal and informal communication and improve fluency faster. Language skills also enhance academic and professional opportunities.

What factors should students consider when choosing between studying abroad and studying locally?

Students should consider costs, emotional support, language abilities, and career goals. Cultural experience, personal growth, and networking opportunities are also important. Balancing practical needs with long-term benefits helps make the best choice.

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